

Smarter Balanced Paper-Pencil Test English Glossary Student Resource Sheet

Grade 5 ELA

Directions for Student Use:

- Students should use this Glossary Resource Sheet in conjunction with their (ELA) test booklet.
- Some items in your test booklet include words where a definition or synonym may help you in understanding the test question. Items that contain these words are identified by their item number in the first column.

Item Number	Items with English Glossaries (words and their definitions and/or synonyms)
Session 1	
Sample B	<u>responsible for:</u> in charge of
Sample C	<u>turned it out:</u> made it leave
1.	<u>settlers:</u> people who move to a new place <u>prepared:</u> ready <u>protect:</u> keep safe <u>supplies:</u> things needed <u>native tribes:</u> groups of people born in a particular place
2.	<u>settlements:</u> a place where a few people live while starting to make it into a community <u>communicate:</u> share ideas back and forth
3.	<u>DNA:</u> substance that carries genetic information in people’s cells <u>ongoing:</u> still happening <u>produced:</u> to make something <u>concluding:</u> the end or final part <u>variety:</u> many or a collection
6.	<u>captured:</u> caught <u>bands:</u> groups <u>implies:</u> suggests <u>emphasizes:</u> gives special attention to <u>breeds:</u> types of animals that are alike

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7.	<p><u>watering places:</u> where animals go to drink water</p> <p><u>grazing places:</u> where animals go to eat grass</p> <p><u>mares:</u> female horses</p> <p><u>stallion:</u> a male horse</p> <p><u>occurs:</u> happens</p>
8.	<p><u>tamed herds:</u> group of animals trained not to be wild</p> <p><u>mustangs:</u> wild horses that live in North America</p> <p><u>livestock:</u> farm animals</p> <p><u>competition:</u> when two kinds of animals need the same thing, and one gets less or none</p> <p><u>occurred:</u> happened</p>
9.	<p><u>graduate studies:</u> university classes taken after finishing college</p> <p><u>habitats:</u> places where animals live</p> <p><u>predators:</u> animals that hunt other animals to eat</p> <p><u>management:</u> making decisions about something</p>
10.	<p><u>managers:</u> people who run a business</p> <p><u>foals:</u> very young horses</p> <p><u>reintroduce:</u> bring back</p> <p><u>balance of nature:</u> state when there are equal numbers of different types of animals</p>
12.	<p><u>inference:</u> educated guess</p> <p><u>stow away:</u> hide</p>
13.	<p><u>stack:</u> make a neat pile</p> <p><u>kindling:</u> dry twigs that burn easily and are used to start a fire</p>
14.	<p><u>noticed:</u> seen</p> <p><u>familiar:</u> known</p> <p><u>capture:</u> show in an accurate way</p> <p><u>prickly:</u> covered with many sharp parts</p> <p><u>content:</u> happy</p>
16.	<p><u>amazing:</u> unexpected, terrific</p> <p><u>surveying:</u> looking at or studying something closely</p> <p><u>miniature:</u> very tiny</p> <p><u>natural:</u> normal</p> <p><u>furrowed:</u> making a small line or wrinkle in your face</p>
17.	<p><u>delicately:</u> very carefully</p>
18.	<p><u>proud:</u> feeling happy and pleased</p> <p><u>embarrassed:</u> feeling foolish in front of others</p> <p><u>getting caught:</u> being seen</p>

19.	<p>suspense: excitement, state of wondering</p> <p>revealing: showing</p> <p>upset: very sad, worried, or angry about something</p>
21.	<p>edit: make changes to</p> <p>grammar usage: the way rules are used to make sentences</p> <p>error: mistake</p>
22.	<p>store: a place that sells things</p>
23.	<p>haunted: visited by frightening ghosts</p> <p>shudder: shake</p> <p>trickles: moves slowly</p> <p>portraits: paintings of people</p> <p>Whirling: turning in a circle</p>
24.	<p>punctuated: marked with commas, periods, and other symbols in writing</p> <p>continued: kept going</p>
25.	<p>carve: cut into</p> <p>pumpkin: a round, orange vegetable; a kind of squash</p>
26.	<p>hiking: walking outside for exercise or fun</p> <p>recover: return to a normal state</p> <p>lookout: high place from which you can see a wide area</p> <p>tower: tall building or structure</p> <p>distance: far away</p>
27.	<p>punctuated: have the correct punctuation marks, such as commas, periods, and question marks</p> <p>victories: wins</p> <p>sofa: couch</p> <p>comfortable: relaxing</p>
28.	<p>recently: a short time ago</p> <p>congratulate: tell someone you are happy for what he or she did</p> <p>charity: act of giving to others</p> <p>burst: break, start quickly</p> <p>spread: move from one place to many others, went around</p>
29.	<p>surveyed: asked a group of questions in order to get information</p> <p>attend: go to</p> <p>fulfill: complete, finish</p> <p>duties: tasks, responsibilities</p> <p>prepare: get ready</p>

30.	<p><u>overheard</u>: listened in on</p> <p><u>vents</u>: openings that let air go in or out</p> <p><u>conversations</u>: talks between people</p> <p><u>resist</u>: keep away from</p> <p><u>investigating</u>: looking into</p>
32.	<p><u>fertile</u>: rich in nutrients, good for growing plants</p>
34.	<p><u>patch</u>: fix</p> <p><u>raised</u>: lifted up</p> <p><u>cargo</u>: things carried on boats</p> <p><u>expensive</u>: costly</p> <p><u>challenges</u>: difficulties</p>
38.	<p><u>separate</u>: set apart</p> <p><u>environment</u>: world around us</p> <p><u>pressure</u>: force felt when someone tries to make you do something</p> <p><u>pests</u>: insects, rats, and other rodents that carry germs</p>

Session 2	
39.	<p><u>astronaut</u>: person who travels in a spacecraft into outer space</p> <p><u>college degrees</u>: official documents given to those who complete college</p> <p><u>advertisement</u>: announcement seeking workers</p> <p><u>robotic</u>: controlled by a machine that helps humans</p>
41.	<p><u>robotic</u>: controlled by a machine that does things for humans</p> <p><u>astronaut</u>: person who travels in a spacecraft into outer space</p>
45.	<p><u>presentation</u>: something that explains or describes a topic</p>
47.	<p><u>pranks</u>: tricks</p> <p><u>inauguration</u>: beginning of a new job with an official ceremony</p>