

# Smarter Balanced Paper-Pencil Test English Glossary Student Resource Sheet

## Grade 4 ELA

Directions for Student Use:

- Students should use this Glossary Resource Sheet in conjunction with their (ELA) test booklet.
- Some items in your test booklet include words where a definition or synonym may help you in understanding the test question. Items that contain these words are identified by their item number in the first column.

Item Number	Items with English Glossaries (words and their definitions and/or synonyms)
<b>Session 1</b>	
Sample B	<b><u>responsible for</u></b> : in charge of
Sample C	<b><u>turned it out</u></b> : made it leave
5.	<b><u>section</u></b> : part <b><u>encourage</u></b> : try to get someone to do something <b><u>attend</u></b> : go to <b><u>popular</u></b> : liked by many people
6.	<b><u>leagues</u></b> : groups of teams that play each other <b><u>successful</u></b> : having a good result <b><u>scouts</u></b> : people sent out to get information <b><u>compete</u></b> : trying to win something that someone else is also trying to win <b><u>expanded</u></b> : got bigger
8.	<b><u>economic</u></b> : having to do with money <b><u>blame</u></b> : holding someone responsible for something bad that has happened <b><u>invention</u></b> : new thing that is created or made
9.	<b><u>popular</u></b> : liked by many people <b><u>league</u></b> : group of teams that play each other <b><u>expanded</u></b> : got bigger <b><u>attended</u></b> : went to <b><u>professional</u></b> : done as a job for money

2706693

11.	<p><b>beetle:</b> insect with four wings, two that are used to protect its front and two used to fly</p> <p><b>crawling:</b> moving low to the ground</p> <p><b>rude:</b> not polite</p>
12.	<p><b>wise:</b> smart</p> <p><b>offers:</b> makes available</p> <p><b>valuable:</b> worth a lot</p> <p><b>lesson:</b> thing learned</p> <p><b>signals:</b> gives a sign</p>
13.	<p><b>talent:</b> a special ability to do something well</p> <p><b>achieved:</b> reached or gotten</p> <p><b>judgments:</b> careful decisions</p> <p><b>boast:</b> brag</p>
14.	<p><b>crawling:</b> moving low to the ground</p> <p><b>distance:</b> space between two things</p>
15.	<b>stay in shape:</b> continue to be healthy and fit
16.	<b>relationship:</b> connection
17.	<p><b>inferred:</b> to come to a conclusion based on facts</p> <p><b>stumped:</b> not sure about how to do something</p> <p><b>based on:</b> made by using something else as a starting point</p>
18.	<p><b>recipe:</b> set of instructions for making food</p> <p><b>swiss cheese:</b> firm, pale yellow type of cheese that has many holes</p> <p><b>binder:</b> notebook</p> <p><b>downtown:</b> where stores and businesses are in a city</p>
20.	<p><b>memories:</b> thoughts of past experiences</p> <p><b>recipes:</b> set of instructions for making food</p> <p><b>block:</b> part of a neighborhood</p> <p><b>cooked her dishes:</b> made food</p>
24.	<p><b>assigned:</b> gave someone something to do</p> <p><b>complete:</b> finish</p>
25.	<b>relative pronoun:</b> a pronoun such as 'who,' 'that,' or 'which' that introduces extra information in a sentence
26.	<b>description:</b> A statement about what someone or something is like

27.	<p><b>opinion:</b> a person's way of thinking about something</p> <p><b>traditional:</b> most common; not new or different</p> <p><b>prefer:</b> like one thing more than another thing</p>
30.	<p><b>cubby:</b> a tub or place for a child's things</p> <p><b>rumbled:</b> made noises because of hunger</p> <p><b>details:</b> small items or particulars</p> <p><b>description:</b> use of words to tell what something is or was like</p>
33.	<p><b>research report:</b> a piece of writing that includes facts and information about a topic</p> <p><b>surroundings:</b> places around someone or something</p> <p><b>species:</b> groups of animals that are similar to each other</p> <p><b>behaves:</b> acts</p> <p><b>aquarium:</b> place where creatures that live in water are kept so that people can see them</p>
34.	<p><b>recorded:</b> written down to be remembered</p> <p><b>involved:</b> included, had a part in</p> <p><b>passing:</b> moving or throwing something from one person to another</p>
36.	<p><b>protect:</b> save from harm, loss, or damage</p> <p><b>splitting:</b> breaking into parts, dividing</p> <p><b>separate:</b> not connected, apart</p>
38.	<p><b>astronauts:</b> people who travel into outer space</p> <p><b>advances:</b> improvements</p> <p><b>NASA:</b> the United States agency that develops and makes flights into outer space; its full title is National Aeronautics and Space Administration</p> <p><b>gravity:</b> the force that pulls things toward Earth</p> <p><b>earn a ticket:</b> allowed to go</p>

<b>Session 2</b>	
45.	<p><b>modern:</b> relating to the present time</p>
46.	<p><b>astronomy:</b> the study of stars, planets, and other objects in outer space</p> <p><b>misunderstood:</b> made a mistake about</p>
47.	<p><b>extra:</b> additional, more than usual</p> <p><b>Lunar:</b> having to do with the moon</p>